



### **Direct Loan Basics**

- William D. Ford Federal Direct Loan Program ("Direct Loan" or "DL")
- · Loan types include
  - Subsidized Stafford (Sub) Only for undergraduates
  - Unsubsidized Stafford (Unsub) For undergraduates, graduates, and professional students
  - PLUS Loan for Graduate and Professional Students (unsubsidized)
  - · PLUS Loan for Parents (unsubsidized) For parents of dependent students

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### **Direct Loan Basics**

- Regulations at 34 C.F.R.§685 (link from IFAP)
- Source of funds is the U.S. Treasury
- Money is transmitted via ED's G5
- Signed MPN or eMPN required
- Counseling required Entrance &

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### **Loan Limits**

- · Students are subject to annual and aggregate loan limits
- Dependent upon the student's financial aid package, student may not be eligible to borrow the full amount

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Year	Dependent Undergraduate	Independent Undergraduate And Dep. Undergrad whose parent can't borrow PLUS	Graduate/ Professional Student
1 <sup>st</sup>	\$5,500 (maximum \$3,500 subsidized)	\$9,500 (maximum \$3,500 subsidized)	Up to \$20,500 each academic year (maximum \$8,500 subsidized)
2 <sup>nd</sup>	\$6,500 (maximum \$4,500 subsidized)	\$10,500 (maximum \$4,500 subsidized)	
3 <sup>rd</sup> and Beyond	\$7,500 (maximum \$5,500 subsidized)	\$12,500 (maximum \$5,500 subsidized)	A Company of the Comp

Dependent Undergraduate	\$31,000 combined sub/unsub No more than \$23,000 in sub	
Independent Undergraduate*	\$57,500 combined sub/unsub No more than \$23,000 in sub	
Grad/Professional	\$138,500 combined sub/unsub No more than \$65,500 in sub	
* Also for dependent students whose parents are unable to		

# **General Loan Awarding Principles**

- <u>Must award subsidized</u> before awarding unsubsidized
- Base Amount *may be* all subsidized, all unsubsidized, or a combination.
  - Subsidized <u>amount may not exceed</u> the Base Amount
- <u>Annual Loan Limit includes</u> the Base Amount and Additional Unsubsidized

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### **General Direct Loan Requirements** Student must: School must: · Be enrolled at least half-- Determine Pell eligibility before loans · Meet eligibility - Determine loan eligibility requirements, except for: · Subsidized eligibility Preparatory before Unsubsidized coursework · No Adverse Credit · Teacher certification history for PLUS coursework borrowers · Aggregate limits Reminder: All general Title IV · Other Title IV eligibility student eligibility requirements requirements also apply Federal Student Aid PROUD SPONSOR I

### Direct Loan Interest Rates - 2015-16

Direct Loans first disbursed on or after July 1, 2015 but before July 1, 2016

- Undergrad Sub and Unsub 4.29% (cap 8.25%)
- Grad Unsub 5.84% (cap 9.5%)
- PLUS 6.84% (cap 10.5%)
- Consolidated Loans weighted average of underlying loans rounded up to the next higher one-eighth of one percent
- No cap

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### **Subsidized Stafford Loan Eligibility**

· Subsidized loans are need-based

COA – EFC – EFA = Loan Eligibility (Up to the Annual Subsidized Amount)

- · Interest is subsidized during:
- · In-School
- · Grace periods
- · Deferments
- School must determine eligibility before eligibility for unsubsidized loans

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### **Subsidized Loan Eligibility Limit**

Limit on how many years a "first-time borrower" may receive subsidized loans.

- Applies to first-time borrowers on or after July 1, 2013. A first-time borrower is one
  - Has no balance on any FFEL or Direct Loan on July 1, 2013, or
  - Receives first Direct Loan (any type) on or after July 1, 2013

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### Subsidized Loan Limit - 150% Rule

- Condition When student has received Direct Subsidized loans for a period of time that is equal to 150% of the published length of the student's current academic program
- Result Student may not receive additional subsidized loans for enrollment in that program or any program of equal or lesser length

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### Subsidized Loan Limit - 150% Rule

- Students maximum time to receive subsidized loans is established based on the length of the program the student is enrolled in
- Remaining subsidized eligibility is calculated by subtracting from maximum eligibility for the program, the time the student has already received subsidized loans for enrollment in any program

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### **Unsubsidized Stafford Loan Eligibility**

· Unsubsidized loans are not need-based

COA – EFA = Unsubsidized Loan Amount (Not to exceed the annual loan limits)

- May replace EFC in packaging
- · Borrower is responsible for interest
  - May be paid or may allow to capitalize
- School determines eligibility AFTER awarding subsidized loans

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### **Direct Unsubsidized Loan Eligibility**

- Student can only receive an unsubsidized loan (base or additional) for a loan period if the student has been awarded the full amount of his or her eligibility for a subsidized loan
- Student who is not awarded his or her full subsidized loan eligibility may not receive any unsubsidized loan for the same loan period

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### **Unsubsidized Loan Flexibility**

- For dependent Undergraduates whose parents are unable to borrow PLUS loans
  - · Due to adverse credit or
  - · Due to exceptional circumstances
- May receive additional DL funds (same amounts as Independent Undergraduates)
- Flexibility extends for one Academic Year

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### **Unsubsidized Loan Flexibility**

- FAA may use PJ to award Unsubsidized loans to dependent students without parental data
  - · Parent must certify cessation of support and refusal to complete the FAFSA
  - · School must document both items
  - Not a Dependency Override (D/O)
- Student may receive up to his/her maximum dependent loan eligibility (Unsubsidized)
- Student not eligible for any other Title IV aid

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### Refusal to award a Loan

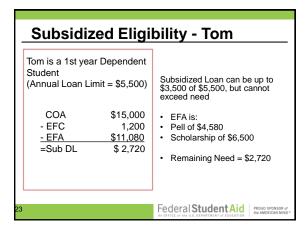
In Direct Loan Subsidized, Unsubsidized, and PLUS, a school has the authority to -

- · Refuse to originate loan or
- · Originate a loan at less than the amount requested by the student
- · Must be done on an individual student basis
- · Must provide student with written explanation

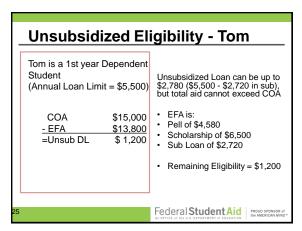
34 CFR 685.301(a)(8)

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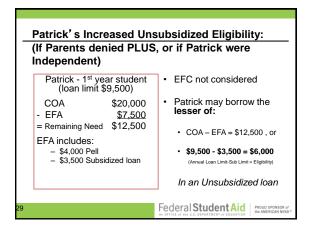






# PLUS Loans: - May replace EFC - Have no Annual/Aggregate limit - Borrower must have no adverse credit - School must offer Sub and Unsub before awarding PLUS - Amounts may not exceed COA – EFA Available for: - Parents of dependent undergrads - Graduate/professional students

### Patrick's Parent PLUS Eligibility · Loan limit = COA-EFA Patrick - 1st year · EFA now includes Dependent student: - \$4,000 Pell COA \$20,000 - \$3,500 Subsidized loan -EFA \$9,500 - \$2,000 Unsubsidized loan =PLUS eligibility \$10,500 · EFC not considered · Patrick's parents may borrow \$10,500 Federal Student Aid PROUD SPONSOR The AMERICAN MILE





### **Clock Hour Program Loan Periods**

- · Programs that MUST use Borrower-Based Academic Year #3 (BBAY 3)
  - Nonstandard terms Not Substantially Equal (NSE)
    - Difference in length of terms is more than 2 weeks
  - Non-term credit hour programs
  - Clock-hour programs

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### **BBAY 3 Attributes**

- · BBAY must meet minimum statutory definition of academic year
  - 900 clock-hours / 26 weeks
  - 36 quarter credit-hours / 30 weeks
  - 24 semester/trimester credit-hours / 30 weeks
- · Academic year does not begin until the student begins enrollment
- A new annual loan limit is not regained until student completes both weeks & hours in definition of an academic year

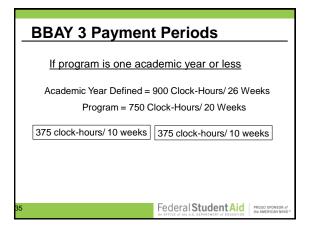
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### **Loan Periods**

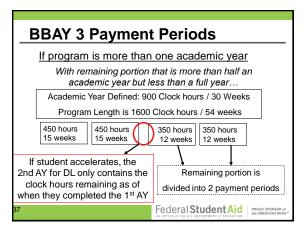
- Maximum Ioan period
  - Generally school's academic year
  - If less than an academic year, in some cases, loan is the length of the program
- Minimum loan period
  - It's the lesser of
    - The Academic Year, OR
    - The student's program, OR
    - · The remaining portion of the program

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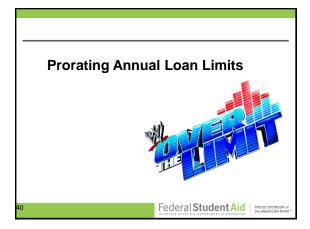


BBAY 3 Payment Periods		
If program is more than one academic year		
With remaining portion that is half an academic year or less		
Academic Year Defined: 900 Clock hours / 30 Weeks Program Length is 1200 Clock hours / 40 Weeks		
450 hours / 15 weeks 450 hours /15 weeks 300 hours / 10 weeks		
,		
If student accelerates, the 2nd AY for DL only contains the clock hours remaining as of when they completed the 1st AY		
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Calculation	of Direct Loans
<ul> <li>A COA reminder:</li> <li>Unlike Pell, the loan COA is based on the costs for the loan period, which may not be a full academic year</li> </ul>	
	COSTS
38	FECERAL Student Aid An OFFICE of the U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION  PROUD SPONSOR of the AMERICAN MIND.

Disbursing Direct Loan Funds
<ul> <li>Must be equal disbursements for multiple payment periods</li> <li>Cannot use cents when disbursing loans in COD</li> <li>In a single payment period loan period</li> <li>Must make two disbursements (2<sup>nd</sup> when student completes half the weeks and hours) unless meet low Cohort Default Rate benefit</li> <li>3 years of official CDRs below 15%</li> </ul>
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### **Prorating Annual Loan Limits**

Annual loan limits must be prorated when:

- The student is enrolled in a program that is shorter than a full academic year; OR
- The student is enrolled in a program that is one academic year or more in length, but is in a remaining period of study shorter than a full academic year

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# **Loan Proration**

- Proration is NOT required for
  - PLUS loans
  - Graduate students
  - Teacher certification
  - Preparatory coursework
- Regardless of loan proration, school must not award more than student's loan eligibility

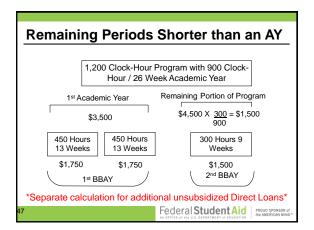
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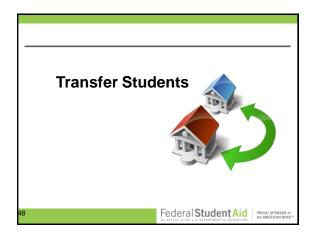
Pro	ograms Shorter than an Academic	Year
	Multiply the applicable loan limit by the <i>lesser</i>	· of:
	Hours enrolled in <i>program</i>	
	Hours in the defined academic year	
	OR	
	Weeks enrolled in <i>program</i>	
	Weeks in the defined academic year	
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Programs Shorter than an Academic Year			
	Program Length is 600 Defined AY is 900 Clock	Clock-hours / 22 weeks k-hours / 30 weeks	
Hours: \$3,500 X <u>600</u> = \$2,333 900		Weeks: \$3,500 X <u>22</u> = \$2,567 30	
Hours is the Lesser			
	300 Hours / 11 Weeks	300 Hours / 11 Weeks	
	\$1,167	\$1,166	
*Separate	e calculation for additio	nal unsubsidized Direct Loans*	
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R	emaining Periods Shorter than an AY
	If the remaining period of study consists
	of fewer clock hours than required in academic year definition
15	Fadoral Student Aid Regul Senses of

# Periods Shorter than an AY For all program types, multiply the applicable loan limit by: Hours remaining in program of study Hours required for defined AY Unlike proration for programs that are shorter than an academic year, there is no comparison of weeks and hours Federal Student Aid Periods Shorter than an AY





### **Transfer Students** · Three questions to consider 1. Did the student attend a previous school? 2. Did the student receive a Direct Loan at the previous school? 3. Has the academic year at the previous school for which the loan was intended ended?

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### Transfer Students in Clock-Hour Programs

When Overlapping Academic Years Occur

- · Student withdraws from School A program before completing an academic year
- · Student begins attendance at School B before academic year from School A is complete

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### Overlapping Academic Years

- · Student is limited to remaining portion of annual loan limit at School B until completion of the academic year from School A
- When the student completes School A's academic year at School B a new loan period may begin
  - If new loan period is less than a defined academic year then it must be prorated

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# **Obtaining Academic Year Dates**

- A school can obtain specific begin and end dates of the prior school's academic year
  - obtaining documentation from the prior school, OR
  - look for the academic year dates of Direct Loans originated by the prior school on the "award detail information page" in COD

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# **Transfer Student Example**

- Student attends School A with an academic year beginning 9/18/14 and ending 3/13/15
- · Student withdraws from School A on 11/29/14
- As grade level 1 student, this student received \$1,750 in Sub and \$1,000 in Unsub
- Student begins attendance at School B as a grade level 1 student on 12/15/14

Student may only receive remaining portion of loan not used until completion of School A's academic year

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### Transfer Student Example School A: Used \$1,750 Sub and \$1,000 Unsub School A's Academic Year 9/18/14 → 3/13/15 School B: New Loan School B Loan Period period may begin on 12/15/14 -> 3/13/15 School B: Student eligible for remaining \$1,750 Sub and \$,1000 Unsub Withdrew 11/29/2014 Federal Student Aid PROUD SPONSOR of the AMERICAN MIND

# Processing DL Funds **Basic Principles** 1. The abbreviated loan period starts when the student starts at school B 2. The abbreviated loan period ends when the AY would have ended at School A and it does not matter how many hours or weeks of instructional time the student has completed 3. The amount that can be borrowed in the abbreviated loan period is the annual loan limit from School B minus any loan funds disbursed at School A for the overlapping Academic Year Federal Student Aid PROUD SPONSOR of the AMERICAN MIN **Basic Principles** 4. The first disbursement of the remaining balance loan borrowed for attendance at School B would be disbursed at the beginning of the loan period. The loan must be multiply disbursed in at least two disbursements over the abbreviated loan period unless School B is subject to the low CDR rule, with the second disbursement of the loan disbursed at the calendar midpoint of the abbreviated loan period regardless of how many clock/credit hours or weeks of instructional time have been completed. Federal Student Aid PROUD SPONSOR of the AMERICAN MINE **Basic Principles** 5. The next loan period at School B would begin the day after the last day of the abbreviated loan period. 6. The next loan period would be subject to the normal BBAY3 rules in that the student must complete hours and weeks of instructional time before qualifying for the second disbursement and to

For Discussion Purposes Only

progress to the next academic year for annual loan

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limit purposes.



### **FSA Handbook**

Volume 3, Chapters 1 and 5

### **Dear Colleague Letters and Electronic Announcements**

Federal Register dated May 16, 2013 (FR 28953)

### Site Links

https://studentaid.ed.gov/types/loans https://studentloans.gov

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### Resources

### **Direct Loan Training on IFAP**

www2.ed.gov/offices/OSFAP/training/specific.html

### Clock-Hour Issues recorded webinar

www2.ed.gov/offices/OSFAP/training/downloads.html

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